

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abramowitz, A. (2013). Midterm forecast: Democrats may gain house seats in 2014 but majority probably out of reach. *Sabato's Crystal Ball*. Retrieved from http://www.centerforpolitics.org/crystalball/articles/midterm-forecast-democrats-may-gain-house-seats-in-2014-but-majority-probably-out-of-reach/
- Abramowitz, A., Alexander, B., & Gunning, M. (2006). Incumbency, redistricting, and the decline of competition in US House elections. *Journal of Politics*, *68*(1), 75-88.
- Aldrich, J., Perry, B., & Rohde, D. (2012). Richard Fenno's theory of congressional committees and the partisan polarization of the House. In L. Dodd, B. Oppenheimer (Eds.), *Congress reconsidered* (193-219). Thousand Oaks, CA: CQ Press.
- Amy, D. What is proportional representation and why do we need this reform? Retrieved from https://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/polit/damy/BeginnningReading/whatispr.htm
- Bartlett, R. V. (1979). The marginality hypothesis electoral insecurity, self-interest, and voting behavior. *American Politics Research*, 7(4), 498-508.
- Bishop, B. (2008). *The big sort: Why the clustering of like-minded America is tearing us apart.*New York: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.
- Blais, A., & Carty, R. K. (1990). Does proportional representation foster voter turnout? *European Journal of Political Research*, 18(2), 167-181.
- Carey, J. M., & Hix, S. (2011). The Electoral Sweet Spot: Low-Magnitude Proportional Electoral Systems. *American Journal of Political Science*, *55*(2), 383-397.
- Chen, J., & Rodden, J. Unintentional gerrymandering: Political geography and electoral bias in legislatures. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science 2013, 8,* 239-269.
- Drutman, L. How much did money really matter in 2012 [web log post]? Retrieved from http://sunlightfoundation.com/blog/2012/11/09/how-much-did-money-matter/
- Engstrom, R. L. (2010). Cumulative and limited voting: Minority electoral opportunities and more. *St. Louis University Public Law Review*, *30*, 97.
- Fairvote. (1997). *Monopoly politics 1998.* Retrieved from http://archive.fairvote.org/reports/monopoly/contents.html
- FairVote. (2005). *The shrinking battleground*. Retrieved from http://www.fairvote.org/assets/ShrinkingBattlegroundFinal.pdf
- FairVote. (2012). *Monopoly politics 2012*. Retrieved from http://www.fairvote.org/monopoly-politics-2012
- FairVote. (2012, October). The fair voting solution to gerrymandering. Retrieved from http://www.fairvote.org/assets/2012-Redistricting/Fair-Voting-Overview.pdf

- FairVote. (2012, October). Methodology: Fair Voting 2012 & Monopoly Politics 2012. Retrieved from http://www.fairvote.org/assets/2012-Redistricting/Methodology2012Reports.pdf
- Gelman, A., & King, G. (1990). Estimating incumbency advantage without bias. *American Journal of Political Science*, 1142-1164.
- Gerber, E. R., & Morton, R. B. (1998). Primary election systems and representation. *Journal of Law Economics and Organization*, 14(2), 304-324.
- Goedert, N. (2012, November 15). Not gerrymandering, but districting: More evidence on how Democrats won the popular vote but lost the congress [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://themonkeycage.org/2012/11/15/not-gerrymandering-but-districting-more-evidence-on-how-democrats-won-the-popular-vote-but-lost-the-congress/
- Hassell, H. (2013). The non-existent primary-ideology link, or do open primaries actually limit party influence in primary elections? Paper presented at 2013 State Politics and Policy Conference, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa. Retrieved from http://www.uiowa.edu/~stpols13/papers/Hassell,%20Primary%20Type%20and%20Part y%20Influence%20(SPPC%202013).pdf
- Hopkins, D. (2012, November 10). Political geography and 2012 U.S. House vote [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://themonkeycage.org/2012/11/10/political-geography-and-2012-u-s-house-vote/
- Huber, J. D. (2012). Measuring ethnic voting: Do proportional electoral laws politicize ethnicity? *American Journal of Political Science*, *56*(4), 986-1001.
- Huber, J. D., & Powell, G. B. (1994). Congruence between citizens and policymakers in two visions of liberal democracy. *World Politics*, 46(3), 291-326.
- Jacobson, G. C. (1990). The effects of campaign spending in House elections: New evidence for old arguments. *American Journal of Political Science*, *34*(2), 334-362.
- Karp, J. A., & Banducci, S. A. (1999). The impact of proportional representation on turnout: Evidence from New Zealand. *Australian Journal of Political Science*, 34 (3), 363-377.
- King, G., & Gelman, A. Systemic consequences of incumbency advantage in U.S. House elections. *American Journal of Political Science*, 35(1), 110-138.
- Levitt, S. D. (1994). Using repeat challengers to estimate the effect of campaign spending on election outcomes in the US House. *Journal of Political Economy, 102(4),* 777-798.
- Lijphart, A. (1995, March 8). PR vs. single-member districts in states: Testimony before the California State Senate Committee on Constitutional Amendments. Retrieved from https://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/polit/damy/articles/lijphart.htm
- Matland, R. E., & Brown, D. D. (1992). District magnitude's effect on female representation in US state legislatures. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 17(4), 469-492.
- McCarty, N., Poole, T., & Rosenthal, H. Does gerrymandering cause polarization? *American Journal of Political Science*, *53*(3), 666-680.

- McDonald, M. (2013, July 1). Geography does not necessarily lead to pro-Republican gerrymandering [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://www.huffingtonpost.com/michael-p-mcdonald/geography-does-not-necess b 3530099.html
- McDonald, M. D., Mendes, S. M., & Budge, I. (2004). What are elections for? Conferring the median mandate. *British Journal of Political Science*, *34*(01), 1-26.
- McGehee, E., Masket, S., Shor, B., Rogers, S., & McCarty, N. (2013). A primary cause of partisanship? Nomination systems and legislator ideology. *American Journal of Political Science*. DOI: 10.1111/ajps.12070
- Richie, R., & McCarthy, D. (2012, December 4). 'Incumbency bumps': Measuring national partisan swings by evaluating the incumbent advantage in U.S. House races, 1996-2012 [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://www.fairvote.org/incumbency-bumps-measuring-national-partisan-swings-by-evaluating-the-incumbent-advantage-in-u-s-house-races-1996-201
- Richie, R. & Levien, A. The contemporary presidency: How the 2012 presidential election has strengthened the movement for the national popular vote plan. *Presidential Studies Quarterly*, 43(02), 353-376.
- Sides, J., & McGhee, E. (2013, February 17). Redistricting didn't win Republicans the House [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/wonkblog/wp/2013/02/17/redistricting-didnt-win-republicans-the-house/
- Silver, N. (2012, December 27). As swing state dwindle, can a divided House stand [Web log post]? Retrieved from http://fivethirtyeight.blogs.nytimes.com/2012/12/27/as-swing-districts-dwindle-can-a-divided-house-stand
- Wang, S. (2013, February 2). The great gerrymander of 2012. *New York Times*. Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com/2013/02/03/opinion/sunday/the-great-gerrymander-of-2012.html